

```
int pref_max (int p) {
    int res = 0;
    for (p > 0; p = p & p) {
        res = max (res, fenw_max [p]);
    }
    return res;
}
```

```
void update_max (int p, int x) {
    for (p = m; p = p & p) {
        fenw_max [p] = max (fenw_max [p], x);
    }
}
```

```
void add (int x) {
    int prv = 0;
    for (int pos: where [x]) {
        update_max (prv + 1, pos);
        prv = pos;
    }
}
```

```
index_lim = min (index_lim, prv);
```

```
int main () {
    ios::sync_with_stdio (0);
    cin.tie (0);
```

```
cin >> n;
for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
    cin >> a [i];
    where [a [i]].pb (i);
}
```

```
index_lim = n;
for (int x = 0; x <= n - 1; x++) {
    add (x);
```

```
int i = 1, ans = 0;
while (i <= n) {
```

```
    int j;
    if (i > index_lim) {
        j = m + 1;
```

```
    } else {
        j = pref_max (i);
```

```
} ans += 2 - j;
in (j == i) {
    ans = -1;
    break;
} i = j;
} cout << ans << "\n" [x == n];
```

```
}; // cerr << (double) clock () / CLOCKS_PER_SEC << endl;
return 0;
```

```
};
#pragma GCC optimize ("Ofast")
```

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
#define pb push_back
```

```
#define all(x) (x).begin(), (x).end()
```

```
#define sz(x) (int)(x).size()
```

```
using namespace std;
typedef long long ll;
```

```
const int MAXN = (int) 1e5;
const int k = 300;
```

```
const int l = MAXN / k + 2;
```

```
int p [MAXN], a [l] [l];
```

```
ll s [MAXN], t [MAXN];
```

```
ll a [MAXN], b [l];
```

```
int p [MAXN];
```

```
int n, m, q;
```

```
void sqrtUpd (int p, ll x) {
```

```
    s [p] += x;
```

```
    t [p / k] += x;
```

```
}
```

```
void sqrtUpd (int id, int x) {
```

```
    int c1 = 1 / k, c2 = n / k;
```